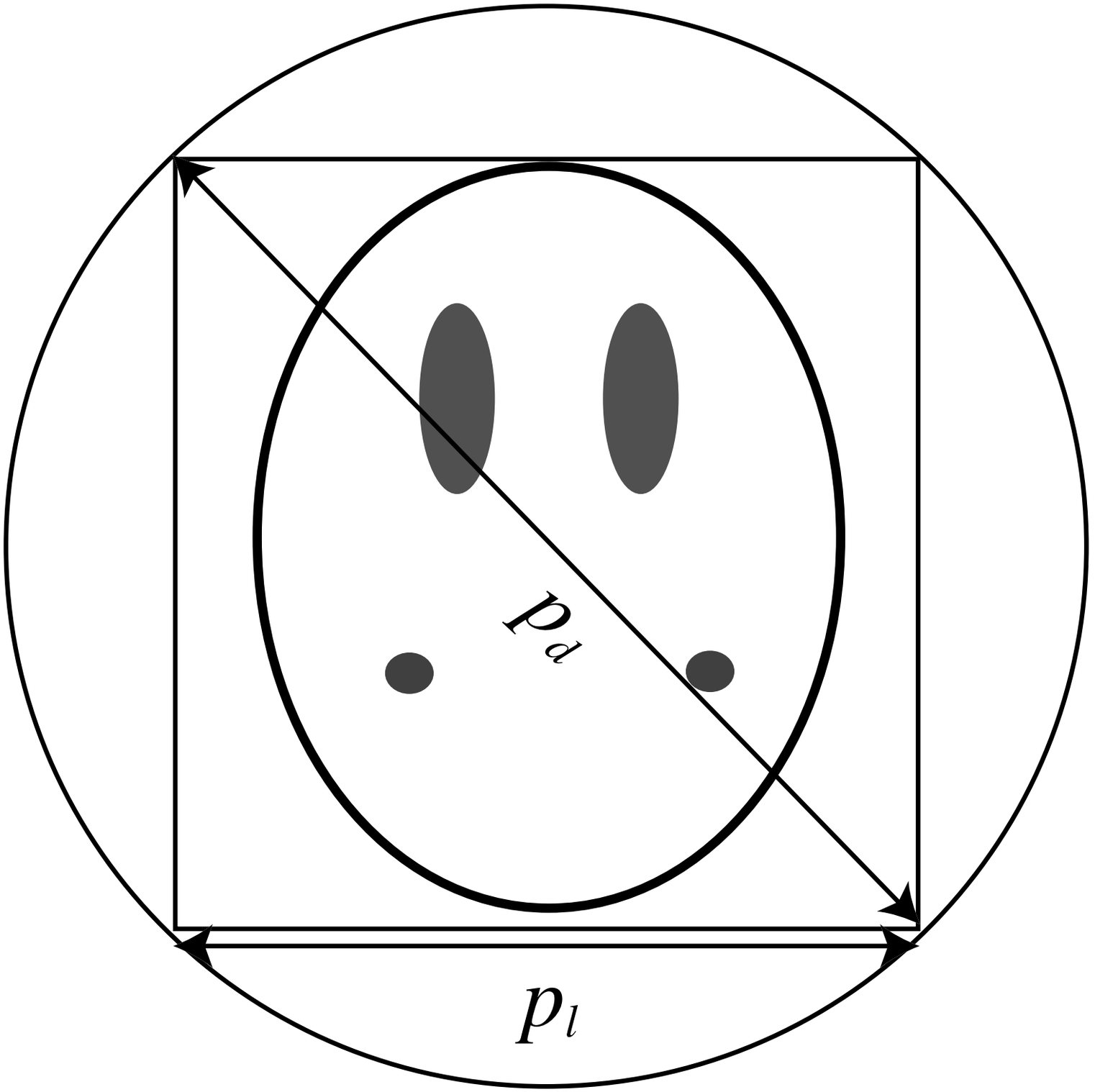
p_d
p_l