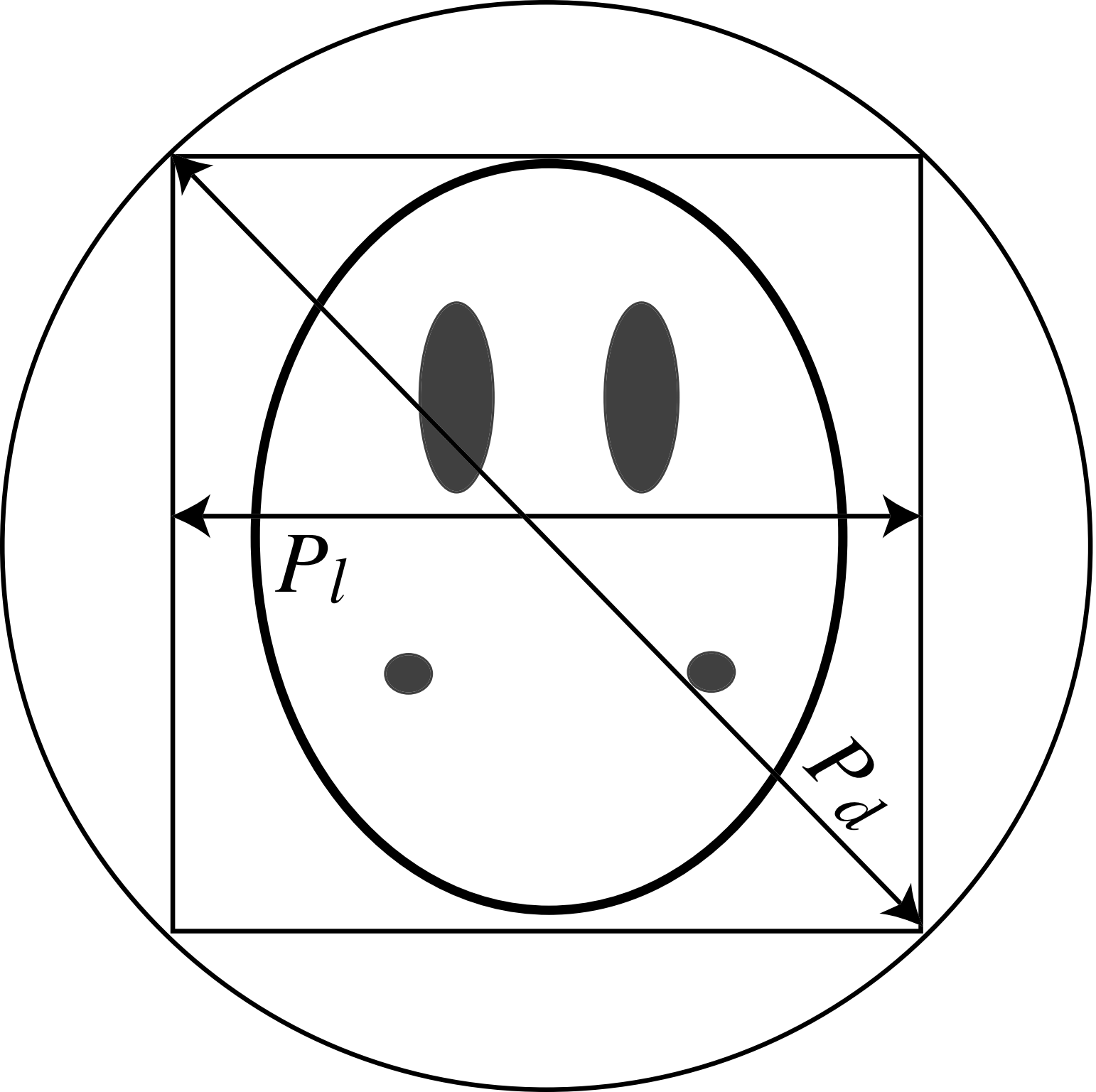
P_l
P_d